

Chiles mini mu  
Prealgebra - ocean  
and Atmosphere

SOLUTIONS

①  $(12+8) - 0 + 3$   
 $20 + 3 = 23$  B

② Bob  $5 \cdot 3 = 15$  inches  
Zec  $3 \cdot 3 = 9$  inches  
 $15 - 9 = 6$  inches C

③  $m = \frac{2-1}{4-(-3)} = \frac{1}{7}$  B

④  $5s - 5 - 7 = 4s + 32$   
 $5s - 12 = 4s + 32$   
 $s = 44$  C

⑤ Linda  $\sqrt{65} \approx 8.1$   
Joseph  $4^2 = 16$   
Marshall  $8.9$   
Bob  $3 \cdot 9 = 27$  D

⑥  $\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3} = \frac{3}{6} - \frac{2}{6} = \frac{1}{6}$  A

⑦ D

⑧  $\frac{60}{100} = \frac{6}{10} = \frac{3}{5}$  C

⑨  $4^2 + 4^3 = 16 + 64 = 80$  A

⑩ Joyce B

⑪  $0 = 3x - 7$   
 $7 = 3x$   
 $\frac{7}{3} = x$  E

⑫  $-\frac{3}{4}x \leq -12 \cdot -\frac{4}{3}$   
 $x \geq 16$  D

⑬  $\begin{array}{r} 92.50 \\ \times .08 \\ \hline 7.40 \end{array}$   $\begin{array}{r} 92.50 \\ + 7.40 \\ \hline 99.90 \end{array}$  C

⑭  $5 - 4 = 3(1) + b$   
 $1 = 3 + b$   
 $-2 = b$  C

⑮  $y + z = 28$   $\frac{16}{12} = \frac{4}{3}$   
 $y - z = 4$   
 $2y = 32$  B  
 $y = 16$   
 $z = 12$

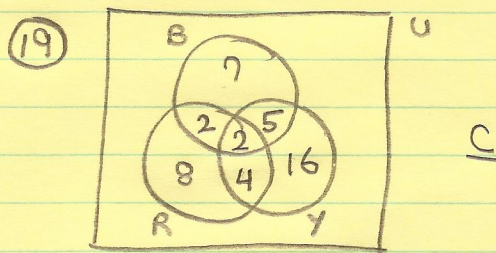
⑯  $1.0035 \times 10^{-6}$  C

⑰  $4^4 = 256$  A

⑱  $\frac{5 \cdot 4!}{6 \cdot 5!} = \frac{4 \cdot 3 \cdot 2 \cdot 1}{6} = 4$

$\frac{8 \cdot 5 \cdot 4! \cdot 2 \cdot 1}{4! \cdot 3 \cdot 2 \cdot 1} = 10$

$10 - 4 = 6$  inches D



$7 + 2 + 2 + 5 + 8 + 4 + 16 = 44$

⑳  $C = 2\pi r = 16\pi \rightarrow r = 8$   
 $A = \pi r^2 = \pi(8)^2 = 64\pi$   
A

㉑  $C = 4\pi \rightarrow r = 2$   
 $\frac{8}{2} = 4 \rightarrow 400\%$  A



- (22) A - true  
 B - false, 70%  
 C - false, they are  
 independent of  
 each other

D - true  
 $(1.41)(4.58) = 6.4578$   
 $\rightarrow 6.46$  D

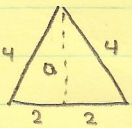
(23) smallest prime = 2  
 $n + n + 2 + n + 4 + n + 6 + n + 8 = 175$   
 $5n + 20 = 175$   
 $5n = 155$   
 $n = 31$   
 $n + 8 = 39$   
 $\frac{2+39}{2} = \frac{41}{2} = 20.5$  B

(28)  $15 \cdot 1.2 = 18$   
 $12 \cdot 1.2 = 14.4 \rightarrow 14$   
 $11 \cdot 1.2 = 13.2 \rightarrow 13$   
 $(18)(14)(13) = 3276$  B

(29) increases are  
 1, 4, 9, 16, 25, 36 - perfect  
 squares The next  
 increase is 49.  
 $92 + 49 = 141$  C

(30) D

(24)  $6.5x = 14.3$   
 $x = 2.2$  C

(25)   $a^2 = 4^2 - 2^2$   
 $a^2 = 16 - 4$   
 $\sqrt{a^2} = \sqrt{12}$   
 $a = 2\sqrt{3}$   
 $A = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 4 \cdot 2\sqrt{3} = 4\sqrt{3}$  D

(26)  $V = lwh$   
 $= 15 \cdot 12 \cdot 11$   
 $= 1980$  A

(27)  $(15 \cdot 12 \cdot 2) + (15 \cdot 11 \cdot 2) + (12 \cdot 11 \cdot 2)$   
 $360 + 330 + 264$   
 $954$  C